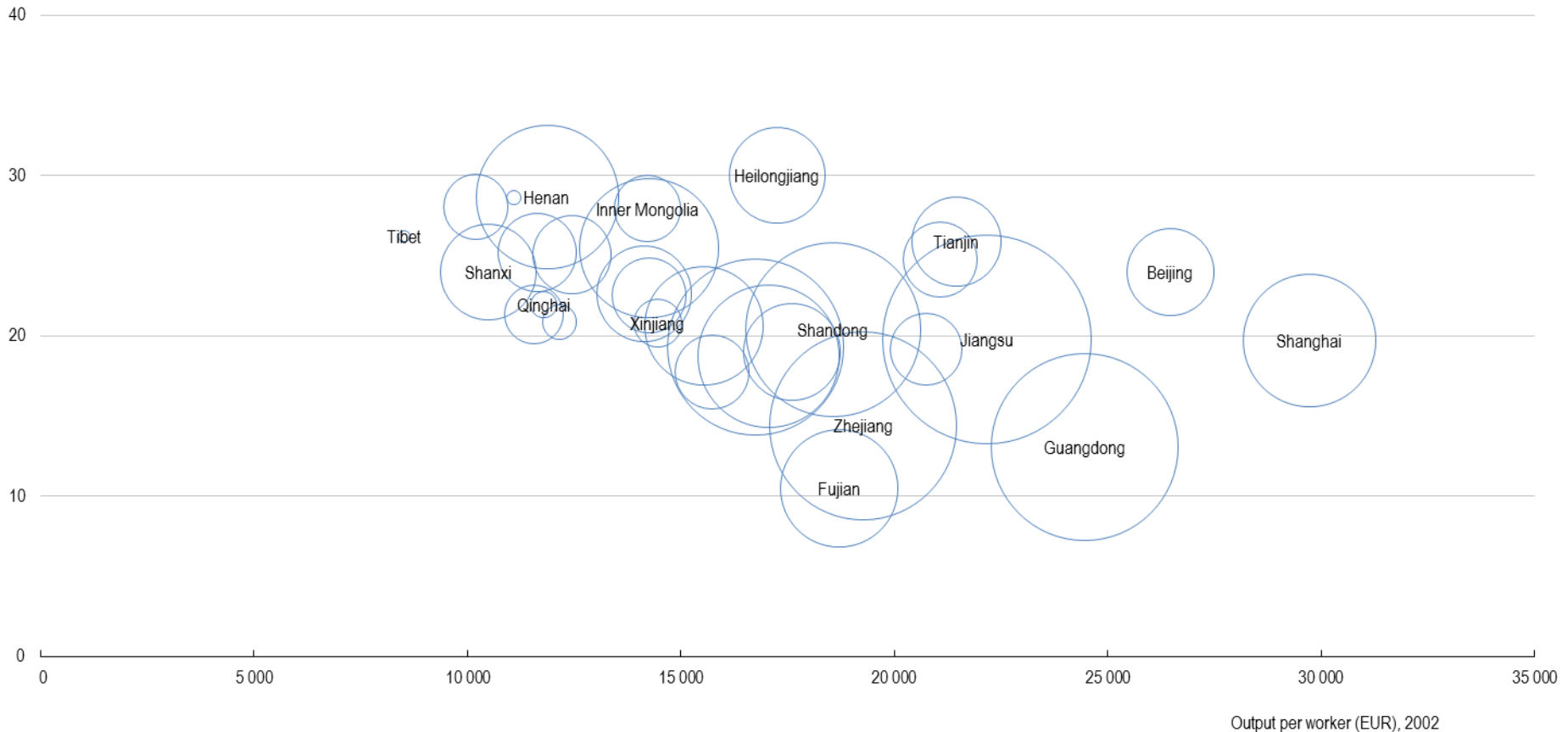


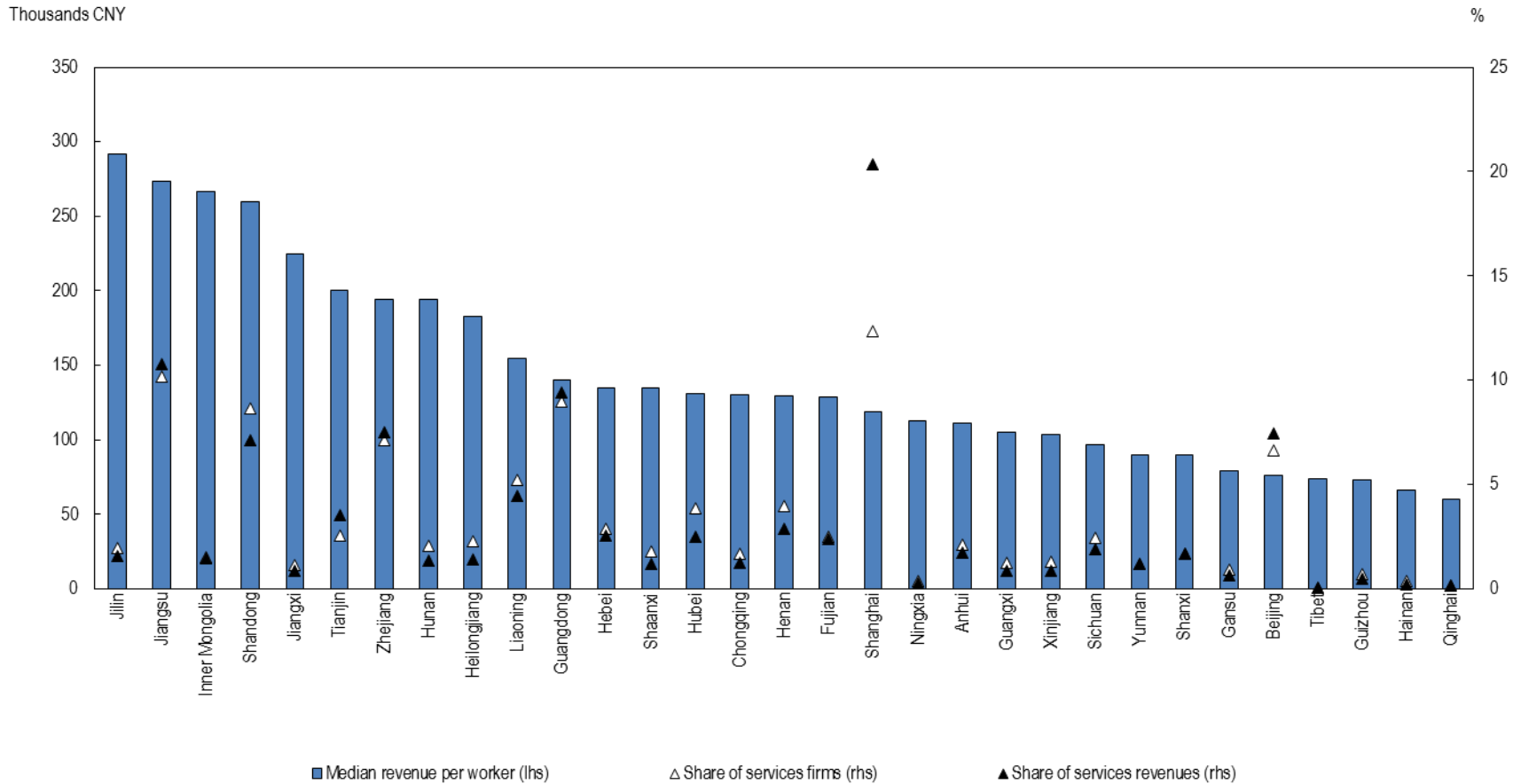
Productivity is converging across provinces

Productivity growth (CAGR, %)

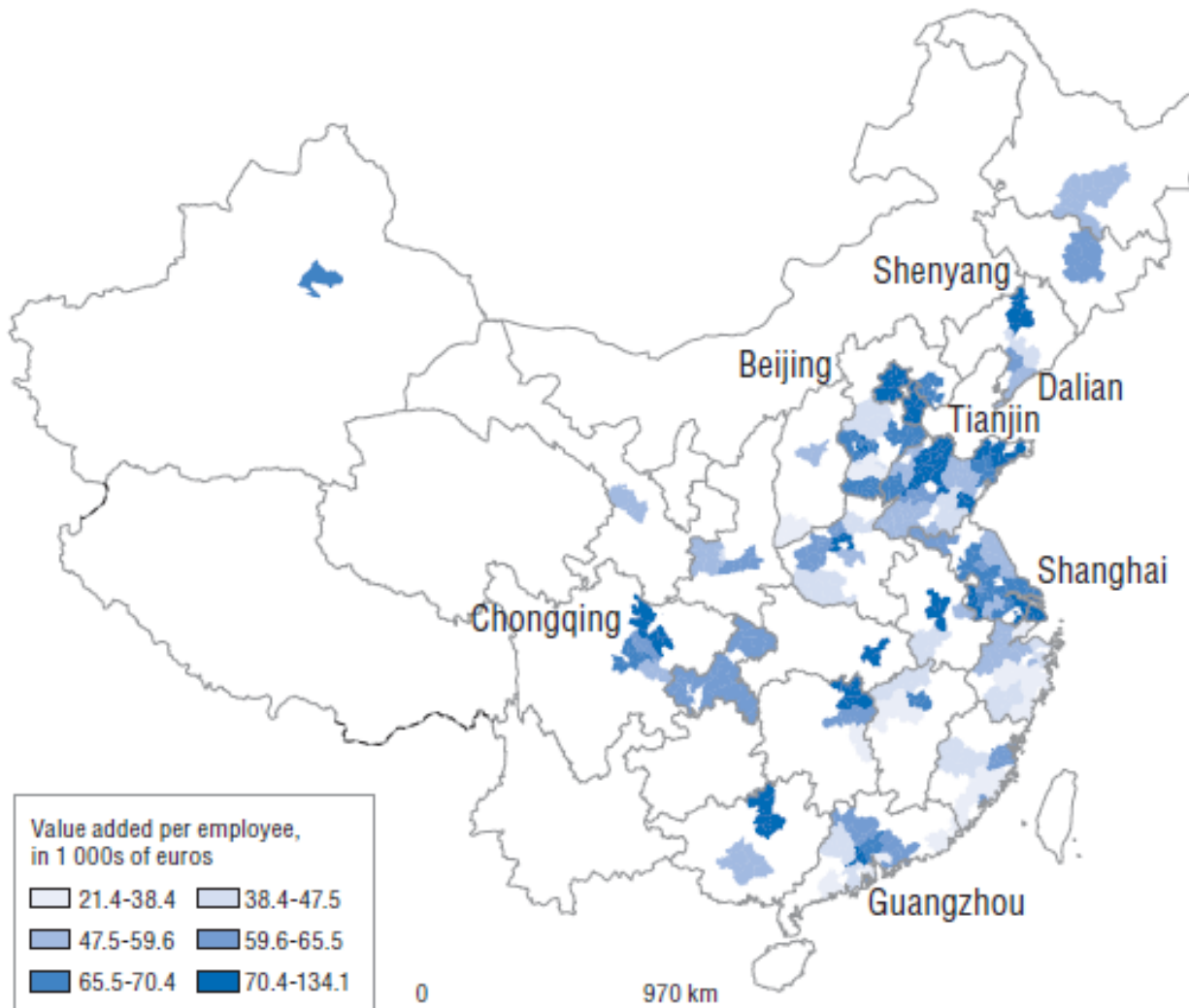


Note: based on micro-level data of enterprises above the designated threshold.

Services labour productivity is low in many Belt and Road provinces (median revenue per worker)

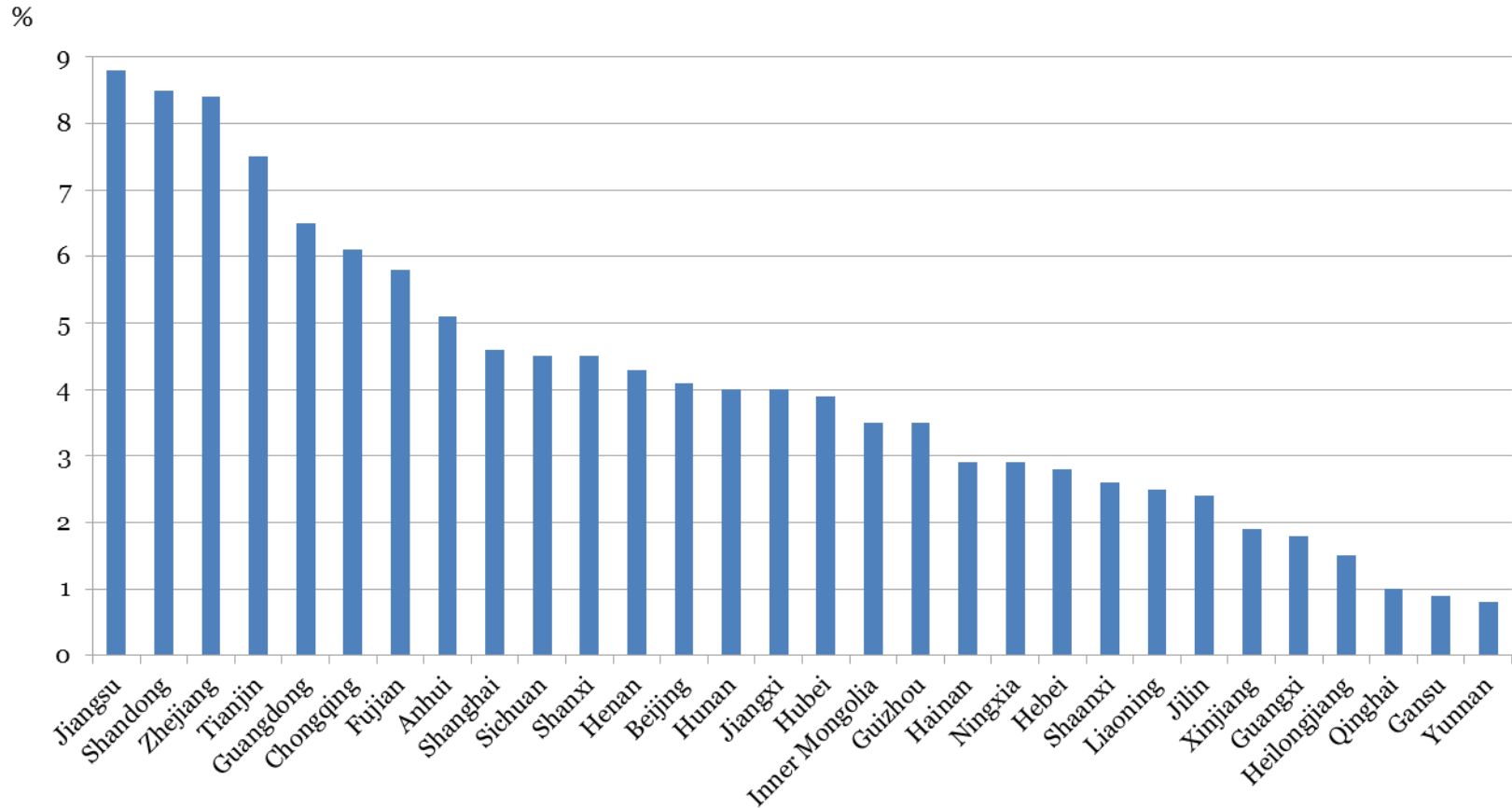


Most cities along the Belt and the Road do not boast high-productivity agglomerations



And their manufacturing is not particularly smart

Share of smart manufacturing firms in total



Note: A manufacturer is “smart” if over 50% of its key processes are digitalised, management and control and production and sales are integrated, upgrading integration or introducing innovation.